

## Native Perennials

<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Common Bugbane, Black Snakeroot
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead Plant
<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>	Narrow-Leaf Blue Star
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Eastern Blue Star
<i>Anemone patens</i>	Pasque Flower
<i>A. cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Pussytoes
<i>Aquilegia caerulea</i>	Rocky Mountain Columbine
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Canadian Columbine
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack in the Pulpit
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goatsbeard
<i>Asarum arifolium</i>	Arrow-Leaf Ginger
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Canadian Ginger
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Milk Vetch
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth Blue Aster
<i>A. ericoides</i> , <i>A. sullivanii</i> ,	
<i>A. dumosus</i> , <i>A. novae-angliae</i> ,	
<i>A. novi-belgii</i>	
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	False Indigo
<i>B. leucantha</i> , <i>B. leucophaea</i>	
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Beggarticks
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	False Aster
<i>Cacalia tuberosa</i>	Indian Plantain
<i>Camassia cusickii</i>	Camas, Indian Hyacinth
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Sedge
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian Paintbrush
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead
<i>C. lyonii</i> , <i>C. obliqua</i>	
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Golden Star
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower
<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	Tickseed
<i>C. integrifolia</i> , <i>C. lanceolata</i> ,	
<i>C. palmata</i> , <i>C. rosea</i> , <i>C. tinctoria</i> ,	
<i>C. tripteris</i> , <i>C. verticillata</i>	
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry
<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>	White Lady's Slipper
<i>C. acaule</i> , <i>C. pubescens</i> ,	
<i>C. reginae</i>	
<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	Prairie Mimosa

## Native Perennials, cont'd

<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	Illinois Tick Trefoil
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel Corn
<i>D. cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches
<i>D. eximia</i>	Fringed Bleeding Heart
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Common Shooting Star
<i>Dryopteris</i> (many species)	Wood Fern
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Coneflower
<i>E. paradoxa, E. purpurea,</i>	
<i>E. simulata</i>	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Horsetail, Scouring Rush
<i>Eryngium aquaticum</i>	Rattlesnake Master
<i>E. yuccifolium</i>	
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow Trout Lily
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Joe Pye Weed
<i>E. rugosum, E. fistulosum</i>	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen of the Prairie
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Blanket Flower
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Gaura
<i>G. lindheimeri</i>	White Butterflies
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian
<i>G. puberula</i>	Prairie Gentian
<i>G. crinata</i>	Fringed Gentian
<i>G. flavida</i>	Yellow Gentian
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Spotted Cranesbill
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezewood, Dogtooth Daisy
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	False Sunflower
<i>Hepatica americana, H. acutiloba</i>	Liverwort
<i>Heuchera americana,</i>	Coral Bells
<i>H. sanguine,</i>	
<i>H. richardsonii grayana</i>	
<i>Hibiscus grandiflorus</i>	Velvet Mallow
<i>H. moscheutos</i>	Rose Mallow
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Yellow Star Grass
<i>Iris cristata</i>	Crested Iris
<i>I. verna</i>	Dwarf Iris
<i>I. versicolor</i>	Northern Blue Flag
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-Headed Bush Clover
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Button Blazing Star
<i>L. pycnostachya</i>	Gayfeather
<i>L. spicata</i>	Kansas Gayfeather

## Native Perennials, cont'd

<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada Lily
<i>L. superbum</i>	Turk's Cap Lily
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Prairie Puccoon
<i>L. incisum</i>	Fringed Puccoon
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower
<i>L. spicata</i>	Paled-Spiked Lobelia
<i>L. syphilitica</i>	Giant Blue Lobelia
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Lupine
<i>L. atexensis</i>	Texas Bluebonnet
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Prairie Loosestrife
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Beebalm
<i>M. citriodora, M. bartlettii,</i>	
<i>M. fistulosa</i>	
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Common Sundrops
<i>O. macrocarpa</i>	Missouri Evening Primrose
<i>O. speciosa</i>	
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern
<i>O. claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern
<i>O. regalis</i>	Royal Fern
<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	Allegheny Spurge
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass of Parnassus
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild Quinine
<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>	Showy Beardtongue
<i>P. digitalis, P grandiflorus,</i>	
<i>P. hirsutus, P. pallidus,</i>	
other species	
<i>Petalostemum purpureum</i>	Purple Prairie Clover
<i>P. candidum</i>	White Prairie Clover
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox
<i>P. glaberrima</i>	Marsh Phlox
<i>P. paniculata</i>	Garden Phlox
<i>P. pilosa</i>	Prairie Phlox
<i>P. stolonifera</i>	Creeping Phlox
<i>P. subulata</i>	Moss Phlox
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant
<i>Polemonium reptan, other species</i>	Spreading Jacob's Ladder
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Small Solomon's Seal
<i>P. pubescens</i>	
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed
<i>Psoralea tenuiflora</i>	Scurfy Pea, Wild Alfalfa
<i>Pycnathemum virginianum</i>	Mountain Mint

## Native Perennials, cont'd

<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Mexican Hat
<i>R. pinnata</i>	Greyheaded Coneflower
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Coneflower
<i>R. hirta</i>	Black-Eyed Susan, other species
<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	Scarlet Sage
<i>S. azurea</i>	Azure Sage
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	Showy Skullcap
<i>S. incana</i>	Downy Skullcap
<i>Senecio pauperculus balsamitae</i>	Balsam Ragwort
<i>S. plattensis</i>	Prairie Ragwort
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild Pink
<i>S. regia, S. virginica,</i>	
<i>S. polypetala</i>	
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed
<i>S. laciniatum</i>	Compass Plant
<i>S. perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant
<i>S. terebinthenaceum</i>	Prairie Dock
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-Eyed Grass
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Goldenrod
<i>S. nemoralis</i>	Oldfield Goldenrod
<i>S. rigida</i>	Stiff Goldenrod
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	Indian Pink
<i>Stokesia laevis</i>	Stokes' Aster
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Wood Poppy, Celandine Poppy
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Meadow Rue
<i>T. dasycarpum</i>	
<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	Carolina False Lupine
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Allegheny Foamflower
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Ohio Spiderwort
<i>T. virginiana</i>	
<i>Trillium</i> – several species	
<i>Verbena canadensis, V. hastata</i>	Blue Vervain
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	Ironweed
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet
<i>V. labradorica, V. pubescens,</i>	
<i>V. pedatifida</i>	Prairie Violet
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Barren Strawberry
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Adam's Needle
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexander

## Native Trees

*Bold type signifies The Garden Club of America Montine McDaniel Freeman Horticulture Award winners, runners-up or honorable mentions for Plant of the Year.*

<i>Abies balsamica</i>	Balsam Fir
<b><i>Abies concolor</i></b>	<b>Concolor Fir</b>
<i>Abies fraseri</i>	Fraser Fir
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Black Maple
<b><i>Acer pensylvanicum</i></b>	<b>Striped Maple</b>
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio Buckeye
<i>Aesculus octandra</i>	Yellow Buckeye
<b><i>Aesculus parviflora</i></b>	<b>Bottlebrush Buckeye</b>
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red Buckeye
<i>Amelanchier arborea,</i>	Downy Serviceberry
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadblow Serviceberry
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Allegheny Serviceberry
<b><i>Asimina triloba</i></b>	<b>Pawpaw</b>
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow Birch
<b><i>Betula nigra</i></b> ‘Little King’	<b>River Birch</b> ‘Little King’
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornwood, Ironwood
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory
<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	Pecan
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark Hickory
<b><i>Cercis canadensis</i></b>	<b>Eastern Redbud</b>
<b><i>Chionanthus virginicus</i></b>	<b>White Fringetree</b>
<b><i>Cladrastis kentukea</i></b> ( <i>C. lutea</i> )	<b>American Yellowwood</b>
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda Dogwood
<b><i>Cornus florida</i></b>	<b>Flowering Dogwood</b> ‘Appalachian Spring’
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood
<i>Cornus sericea</i> ( <i>stolonifera</i> )	Redosier Dogwood
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Filbert
<b><i>Cotinus obovatus</i></b>	<b>American Smoketree</b>
<i>Crataegus crusgalli</i>	Cockspur Hawthorn
<i>Crataegus nitida</i>	Glossy Hawthorn
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Green Hawthorn ‘Winter King’
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech
<b><i>Franklinia altamaha</i></b>	<b>Franklin Tree</b>

## Native Trees, cont'd

*Gleditsia triacanthos*

*Gymnocladus dioica*

*Halesia diptera*

*Halesia tetraptera*

*Hamamelis vernalis*

*Hamamelis virginiana*

*Juglans nigra*

*Juniperus virginiana*

*Liquidambar styraciflua*

*Liriodendron tulipifera*

***Magnolia virginiana***

***Nyssa sylvatica***

*Ostrya virginiana*

*Oxydendrum arboreum*

*Pinus resinosa*

*Pinus strobus*

*Platanus occidentalis*

*Populus tremuloides*

*Prunus serotina*

*Prunus virginiana*

*Quercus alba*

***Quercus macrocarpa***

*Quercus muehlenbergii*

*Quercus palustris*

*Quercus rubra*

*Sassafras albidum*

*Sorbus americana*

***Taxodium distichum***

*Thuja occidentalis*

***Thuja plicata***

*Tilia americana*

*Tsuga Canadensis*

Honey Locust

Kentucky Coffee Tree

Two-Wing Silverbell

Carolina Silverbell

Vernal Witchhazel

Common Witchhazel

Black Walnut

Eastern Red Cedar

Sweetgum

Tulip Tree

**Sweetbay Magnolia**

**Black Tupelo**

American Hophornbeam

Sourwood

Red Pine

White Pine

American Sycamore

Quaking Aspen

Black Cherry

Common Chokecherry

White Oak

**Bur or Mossycup Oak**

Chinkapin Oak

Pin Oak

Red Oak

Common Sassafras

American Mountain Ash

**Common Bald Cypress**

American Arborvitae

**Western or Giant Arborvitae**

American Linden, Basswood

Canadian or Eastern Hemlock

## Native Shrubs

*Aronia arbutifolia*  
*Callicarpa dichotoma*  
*Calycanthus floridus*  
***Ceanothus americanus***  
*Clethra alnifolia*  
*Comptonia peregrina*  
*Fothergilla gardenia*  
***Fothergilla major***  
*Gaylussacia brachycera*  
*Hydrangea arborescens*  
***Hydrangea quercifolia***  
*Ilex glabra*  
***Ilex verticillata***  
***Itea virginica* ‘Henry’s Garnet’**  
*Kalmia latifolia*  
*Leucothoe fontanesiana*  
*Lindera benzoin*  
*Mahonia aquifolium*  
*Physocarpus opulifolius*  
*Potentilla fruticosa*  
*Rhododendron atlanticum*  
*Rhododendron carolinianum*  
***Rhododendron prunifolium***  
***Rhododendron vaseyi***  
*Rhus aromatic*  
*Ribes odoratum*  
*Vaccinium angustifolium*  
*Viburnum acerifolium*  
***Viburnum bracteatum* ‘Emerald Lustre’**  
*Viburnum dentatum*  
***Viburnum nudum* ‘Winterthur’**  
*Viburnum prunifolium*  
*Viburnum rufidulum*  
*Viburnum trilobum*  
***Wisteria frutescens***

Red Chokeberry  
Purple Beautyberry  
Sweetshrub, Carolina Allspice  
**New Jersey Tea, Redroot**  
Summersweet Clethra  
Sweetfern  
Dwarf Fothergilla  
**Large Fothergilla ‘Mount Airy’**  
Box Huckleberry  
Smooth Hydrangea  
**Oakleaf Hydrangea ‘Snowflake’**  
Inkberry  
**Winterberry ‘Sparkleberry’**  
**Virginia Sweetspire**  
Mountain Laurel  
Drooping Leucothoe  
Spicebush  
Oregon Grape Holly  
Common Ninebark  
Shrubby Cinquefoil  
Coast Azalea  
Carolina Rhododendron  
**Plumleaf Azalea**  
**Roseshell Azalea**  
Fragrant Sumac  
Clove Currant  
Lowbush Blueberry  
Mapleleaf Viburnum  
  
Arrowwood Viburnum  
**‘Winterthur’ Smooth Witherod Viburnum**  
Blackhaw Viburnum  
Rusty Blackhaw Viburnum  
American Cranberrybush Viburnum  
**American Wisteria**